

# 大同大學 97 學年度轉學入學考試試題

考試科目：計算機概論

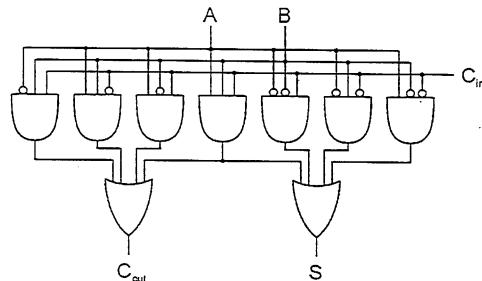
所別：電機工程學系

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註：本次考試 不可以 參考自己的書籍及筆記；不可以 使用字典；不可以 使用計算器。

1. Here is a C++ program. Answer the questions in its comments.

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
    int YourID = 10272003;
    cout << "Your ID is: " << YourID << endl;
    // (1) What will be printed by the above statement?
    int sum = 0;
    int I;
    int Mod = 10;
    for(I=0; I < 8; I++) {
        // (2) What is the initial value of I?
        int x = YourID%Mod;
        // (3) What is the value of x when I is 5?
        YourID /= Mod;
        sum = sum*10 + x;
        // (4) What is the value of sum when x is 7?
    }
    // (5) What are the values of I and sum?
    return 0;
}
```



2

Show the truth table of the given logic circuit.

3. 假設有 max\_2 可取得兩 int 數的最大值，請利用 max\_2 做出取得三 int 數最大值的函數 max\_3 (10%)

```
int max_2(int a, int b) {
    return (a > b)? a: b;
}
int max_3(int a, int b, int c) {
// 你的程式碼
}
```

4.  $f(0)=0, f(1)=1, f(n)=f(n-1)+f(n-2)$  for  $n \geq 2$ . 假設函數 fib()可以產生  $f(n)$ ，請使用迴圈的寫法完成 fib()

```
int fib(int n) {
// 你的程式碼
}
```

5. 下列敘述將會產生一個介於 47 與 94 之間的亂數值 y，請問 x 設為 48 的原因為何？(10%)

```
unsigned int x = 48;
unsigned int y = 47 + rand()%x;
```

6. Convert the following hexadecimal numbers to binary and decimal representations: (10%)

- 甲、2F3 h
- 乙、41A h
- 丙、1001 h
- 丁、215 h
- 戊、144 h

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7. Here are some C++ statements. Show the values of x after the statements been executed. (20%)

```
7.1 int x = ((33^20) | (4*5));
int y = ((‘E’-‘A’+‘9’-‘3’) & 255);
```

```
x = x + y;
```

```
7.2 int x = 123;
int y = x++;
int z = ++x;
```

```
x = y*10 + z;
```

```
7.3 int x = 5;
int &y = x;
x += 200;
```

```
y /= 2;
```

```
7.4 long x = 255;
long y = -255;
```

```
x &= y;
```

```
7.5 int x = 3;
int y = 20;
int z = 21;
x = (x%2) + (y%3) + (z/3);
```

8. Describe the steps to perform a bubble sort.

9. Use some C++ statements with comments to demonstrate the differences between “call by value” and “call by reference”.

10. Construct a C language program that produces the following output. (n is the input from the users,  $0 < n \leq 100$ )

```
1
```

```
2 3
```

```
3 4 5
```

```
4 5 6 7
```

```
5 6 7 8 9
```

```
...
```

```
n n+1 n+2 n+3 n+4 ... n+n-1
```

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