## 大同大學九十三學年度轉學考試試題

考試科目:工程數學

系別:電機工程學系

第1頁 共1頁

註:本次考試 不可以 參考自己的書籍及筆記; 不可以 使用字典;

|不可以 |使用計算器。

Solve the following differential equations

(1) 
$$y' + \frac{y}{x} = 3x^2$$
;  $y(1) = 5$ .

(2) 
$$y'' + 2y' - 3y = 13\cos(2x)$$
.

Solve the following initial value problem by using the Laplace transform

$$y'' + 4y = f(t)$$
;  $y(0) = y'(0) = 0$ , with

$$f(t) = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{for } t < 3 \\ t & \text{for } t \ge 3 \end{cases}$$

3. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
.

- (1) Find the eigenvalues of A.
- Find the bases for the eigenspaces of A.
- (3) Find a matrix P that diagonalizes A, and determine  $P^{-1}AP$ .
- Let the linear operator  $T: \mathbb{R}^3 \to \mathbb{R}^3$  be defined by

$$T(x_1, x_2, x_3) = (3x_1 + x_2, -2x_1 - 4x_2 + 3x_3, 5x_1 + 4x_2 - 2x_3)$$
.

Find  $T^{-1}(x_1, x_2, x_3)$ , the inverse operator of T.

Let f(x) = x for  $-\pi \le x \le \pi$ . Find the Fourier series of f(x) on  $[-\pi, \pi]$ .

| 題號 | 1  | 2    | 3  | 4  | 5  |
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| 分數 | 20 | . 16 | 24 | 20 | 20 |